

Active and passive  
Tenses

Direct and indirect  
speech

# EXAMPLES

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## Present continuous tense

<b>1</b>	I am going to school now.
<b>2</b>	He is working now.
<b>3</b>	She is washing the clothes now.
<b>4</b>	They are walking to school now.
<b>5</b>	Ali is studying English book now.
<b>6</b>	Sara is writing her homework now.
<b>7</b>	Ali is giving some money to his friend.
<b>8</b>	Robber is escaping from the store now.
<b>9</b>	I am reading a short story now.
<b>10</b>	Asif is talking to Ahmad.

## Simple present tense

<b>1</b>	Asma pulls the flower every morning.
<b>2</b>	Ali gets first position at class every year.
<b>3</b>	Ahmad smiles every time he hears a joke.
<b>4</b>	Kamran wears new clothes every Friday.
<b>5</b>	Sohail loves his friends.
<b>6</b>	They play football in the ground every Friday.
<b>7</b>	She watches the cricket on TV every Tuesday.
<b>8</b>	He listens to the radio every night.
<b>9</b>	They hit the ball every morning.

<b>10</b>	She writes a note every afternoon.
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## Present perfect tense

<b>1</b>	She has done his homework.
<b>2</b>	They have kicked him.
<b>3</b>	I have slapped him
<b>4</b>	He has refused my invitation.
<b>5</b>	We have ran fast.
<b>6</b>	He has seen me.
<b>7</b>	You have walked to store.
<b>8</b>	They have typed articles.
<b>9</b>	He has bent a ruler.
<b>10</b>	Ali has come to our house.

## Present perfect continuous tense

<b>1</b>	He has been working here since last month.
<b>2</b>	They have been driving cars since 2022.
<b>3</b>	She has been talking on the phone for two hours.
<b>4</b>	I have been watching TV since morning.
<b>5</b>	Sara has been fostering a baby since her brother death.
<b>6</b>	They have been sitting on the chair since half hour.
<b>7</b>	Ali has been eating breakfast since twenty minutes.
<b>8</b>	Asif has been tailoring since two months.
<b>9</b>	Ali has been making birthday cake since one week.

<b>10</b>	I have been listening radio for hour.
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## Simple past tense

- |           |                                      |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b>  | Ali went to his house yesterday.     |
| <b>2</b>  | I washed the dishes today morning.   |
| <b>3</b>  | They wrote a letter to me last week. |
| <b>4</b>  | I sent him a gift yesterday.         |
| <b>5</b>  | They came here last year.            |
| <b>6</b>  | She brought me a present last month. |
| <b>7</b>  | He bought a car yesterday.           |
| <b>8</b>  | They sold a Taxi yesterday.          |
| <b>9</b>  | He rode on the horse today afternoon |
| <b>10</b> | They slapped one another yesterday . |



## Past continuous tense

<b>1</b>	He was writing a letter.
<b>2</b>	They were going to school.
<b>3</b>	She was shopping in the market.
<b>4</b>	He was waiting for Ali.
<b>5</b>	I was opening the packet.
<b>6</b>	He was digging.
<b>7</b>	They were sleeping.
<b>8</b>	He was selling his mobile.
<b>9</b>	She was scolding me.
<b>10</b>	They were looking at the dog.

## Simple future tense

<b>1</b>	He will find a job tomorrow.
<b>2</b>	I will share a post tomorrow.
<b>3</b>	He will burn the garbage next month.
<b>4</b>	He will propose her next winter.
<b>5</b>	Sara will go to her village next month.
<b>6</b>	Asif will buy a new bike tomorrow.
<b>7</b>	I will carry the luggage tomorrow.
<b>8</b>	She will acclaim him tomorrow.
<b>9</b>	I will make a party next Christmas.
<b>10</b>	She will invite her friends for tomorrow dinner.

## Future Continuous tense

<b>1</b>	I will be fixing the car.
<b>2</b>	She will be dancing.
<b>3</b>	He will be studying.
<b>4</b>	Sohail will be walking in the park.
<b>5</b>	Wohail will be trying to earn money.
<b>6</b>	Ali will be studying hard to become a doctor.
<b>7</b>	I will be finishing my homework.
<b>8</b>	He will be watching a movie.
<b>9</b>	Aysha will be cleaning the house.
<b>10</b>	We will be coming there.

## Examples of Passive Tenses

### Present continuous tense

1	She is washing the dishes The dishes are being washed by her.
2	They are eating apples. Apples are being eaten by them.
3	He is kicking the ball. The ball is being kicked by him.
4	He is cleaning the kitchen. The kitchen is being cleaned by him.
5	She is writing homework. Homework is being written by her
6	They are making cakes. Care are being made by them.
7	He is brushing the floor. The floor is being brushed by him.
8	Ali is fixing the car. The car is being fixed by Ali.

## Simple present tense

<b>1</b>	He reads a book. A book is read by him.
<b>2</b>	They paint the apartments. Apartments are painted by them.
<b>3</b>	Ali writes a letter. A letter is written by Ali.
<b>4</b>	You earn money . Money is earned by you.
<b>5</b>	He sells vegetable. Vegetable is sold by him.
<b>6</b>	They buy apples. Apples are bought by them.
<b>7</b>	She sends a letter to Ali. A letter to Ali is sent by her.
<b>8</b>	They laugh at me. I am laughed by them.



## Present perfect tense

<b>1</b>	She has written a story. A story has been written by her.
<b>2</b>	They have brought books. Books have been brought by them.
<b>3</b>	She has hidden a pen. A pen has been hidden by her.
<b>4</b>	He has stolen Ali's bike. Ali's bike has been stolen by him.
<b>5</b>	She has knocked a door. A door has been knocked by her.
<b>6</b>	I have blown the candle. The candle has been blown by me.
<b>7</b>	He has scratched my phone glass. My phone glass has been scratched by him.
<b>8</b>	Ali has pushed the car. The car has been pushed by Ali.

## Present perfect continuous tense

<b>1</b>	They have been finding a building. A building has been being found by them.
<b>2</b>	They have been pulling the sugar canes. Sugar canes have been being pulled by them.
<b>3</b>	He has been breaking the rules. The rules have been being broken by him.
<b>4</b>	Ali has been killing ants. Ants have been being killed by Ali.
<b>5</b>	They have been drawing things. Things have been being drawn by them.
<b>6</b>	She has been cooking lunch. Lunch has been being cooked by her.
<b>7</b>	Sara has been scolding Amjed. Amjed has been being scolded by Sara.
<b>8</b>	Ali has been refusing my invitation. My invitation has been being refused by Ali.



## Simple past tense

<b>1</b>	They stole a purse. A purse was stolen by them.
<b>2</b>	He put the ball on the table. The ball on the table was put by him.
<b>3</b>	He cut the birthday cake. The birthday cake was cut by him.
<b>4</b>	She punched me. I was punched by her.
<b>5</b>	Uzma boiled eggs. Eggs were boiled by her.
<b>6</b>	He played cricket. Cricket was played by him.
<b>7</b>	She sang a song. A song was sung by her.
<b>8</b>	They wore shirts. Shirts were worn by them.

## Past continuous tense

<b>1</b>	He was brushing the floor. The floor was being brushed by him.
<b>2</b>	They were spending money. Money was being spending by them.
<b>3</b>	He was covering a book. A book was being covered by him.
<b>4</b>	She was ordering rice. Rice was being ordered by her.
<b>5</b>	He was tasting the sauce. The sauce was being tasted by him.
<b>6</b>	He was jumping over the basket. The basket was being jumped over by him.
<b>7</b>	She was eating cake. Cake was being eaten by her.
<b>8</b>	He was posting a picture in Facebook. In Facebook a picture was being posted by her



## Simple future tense

<b>1</b>	He will find a job. A job will be found by him.
<b>2</b>	They will buy a new car in a shop. A new car in a shop will be bought by them.
<b>3</b>	She will kick the ball. The ball will be kicked by her.
<b>4</b>	He will vex her. She will be vexed by him.
<b>5</b>	She will slap Asif. Asif will be slapped by her.
<b>6</b>	He will open the door. The door will be opened by him.
<b>7</b>	She will throw your rose. Your rose will be thrown by her.
<b>8</b>	He will give her a flower. A flower will be given to her by him.

## Imperative sentences

<b>1</b>	Open the door. Let the door be opened.
<b>2</b>	Open your books. Let the books be opened.
<b>3</b>	Write two words. Let the two words be written.
<b>4</b>	Close the window. Let the window be closed.
<b>5</b>	Pick up the book. Let the book be picked up.
<b>6</b>	Slice onions. Let the onions be sliced.
<b>7</b>	Spell your name. Let your name be spelled.
<b>8</b>	Open your purse. Let your purse be opened.

# **Direct to Indirect speech Examples**

## Present continuous tense

<b>1</b>	He said “ I am going to city” He said that he was going to school.
<b>2</b>	Ali said to me “ I am walking in the park now” Ali told me that he was walking in the park then.
<b>3</b>	She says to Arif “ I am cleaning the kitchen ” She tells Arif That she was cleaning the kitchen.
<b>4</b>	He says “ I am making chicken now” He says that he was making chicken then.
<b>5</b>	They say to me “ we are missing you” They tell me that they were missing me.
<b>6</b>	He said “ I am not watching TV” He said that he was not watching TV.
<b>7</b>	She says to Ali“ I am so happy ” She tells Ali that she was so happy.
<b>8</b>	Asma says “ I am not eating too much” Asma says that she was not eating too much.
<b>9</b>	Ali said to me “ I am not responsible for you” Ali told me that he was not responsible for me.
<b>10</b>	They say to him “ we are celebrating Christmas” They tell me that they were celebrating Christmas.

## Yes No questions

<b>1</b>	He said “ Is Ali from Mexico ?” He asked If Ali was from Mexico.
<b>2</b>	He said to me “ Do you like pears?” He asked me If I liked pears.
<b>3</b>	They said to Ali “ Have you heard our singing” They asked Ali If I had heard their singing.
<b>4</b>	She said to me “ were you in house? ” She asked me if I had been in house.
<b>5</b>	He said to Ali “ will you be my friend?” He asked Ali If he would be his friend.
<b>6</b>	They said to me “ Are you a teacher?” They asked me If I was a teacher.
<b>7</b>	She said “ Is Ali from Kabul?” She asked if Ali was from Kabul.
<b>8</b>	They said to them “ Did you see our car? They asked them if they had seen their car.
<b>9</b>	She said to him “ Have you ever been in Japan?” They asked him if he ever has been in Japan.
<b>10</b>	Ali said to me “ Are you my student?” He asked me if I was his student.



## WH questions

<b>1</b>	He said to me “ what are you doing?” He asked me what I was doing.
<b>2</b>	They said to Ali “ what did he write?” He asked Ali what he had written.
<b>3</b>	She said to me “ what will you use for writing?” She asked me what I would use for writing.
<b>4</b>	Sara said “ Where is Ali from” Sara asked where Ali was from.
<b>5</b>	Sohail said to me“ What time do you go to school?” Sohail asked me what time I went to school.
<b>6</b>	Saleem said to me “ What month is it?” Saleem asked me what month it was.
<b>7</b>	Ali said to me “ How are you going to university?” Ali asked me how I were going to university.
<b>8</b>	Sohail said to Jamal “ How old are you?” Sohail asked Jamal How old I was.
<b>9</b>	Shakir said to her “ Where are you from?” Shakir asked her Where she was from.

<b>10</b>	Ali said to him “ Where did you go?” Ali asked him where he had gone.
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## Imperative sentences

<b>1</b>	My brother said to me “ Help with poor people” My brother advised me to help with Poor people.
<b>2</b>	Ali said to me “ Please help me ” Ali requested me to help him.
<b>3</b>	He said “ Open the door” He ordered to open the door.
<b>4</b>	My mother said to me “ Don’t go out late at night” My mother forbade me to go out late at night.
<b>5</b>	Ali said to me “ let’s go to city” Ali suggested me to go to city.
<b>6</b>	She said to me “ I want to marry with you” She proposed me to marry.
<b>7</b>	He said “open your book” He ordered to open the book.
<b>8</b>	They said to me “ don’t smoke” They advised me to smoke.
<b>9</b>	Ali said to Asif “ Carry my bags” Ali requested Asif to carry her bags.
<b>10</b>	She said to me “ let’s go to cinema ” She suggested me to go to cinema.

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