

# Abbreviations and Idioms

**Abbreviations and Idioms**

**Ketabton.com**

**Prepared by Jamal Masom**

---

***In the name of Allah***

---

<b>AM</b>	<b><i>Anti meridian</i></b>
<b>PM</b>	<b><i>Post meridian</i></b>
<b>PDF</b>	<b><i>Portable document format</i></b>
<b>AD</b>	<b><i>Anno dominie</i></b>
<b>Ad</b>	<b><i>Advertisement</i></b>
<b>ALP</b>	<b><i>Afghan local police</i></b>
<b>BBC</b>	<b><i>British broadcasting corporation</i></b>
<b>C.I.D</b>	<b><i>Criminal investigating department</i></b>
<b>Etc.</b>	<b><i>Etcetera</i></b>
<b>G.P.O</b>	<b><i>General post office</i></b>
<b>H.E</b>	<b><i>His excellency</i></b>
<b>I.R.C</b>	<b><i>International rescue committee</i></b>
<b>Intercom</b>	<b><i>International communication</i></b>
<b>Ltd</b>	<b><i>Limited</i></b>
<b>M.P</b>	<b><i>Military police</i></b>
<b>MP</b>	<b><i>Member of parliament</i></b>
<b>OIC</b>	<b><i>Organization of Islamic countries</i></b>
<b>UNO</b>	<b><i>United nations organization</i></b>
<b>UNICEF</b>	<b><i>United nations international children emergency fund</i></b>
<b>VIP</b>	<b><i>Very important person</i></b>

<b>UNISCO</b>	<b><i>United nations scientific cultural organization</i></b>
<b>W.F.P</b>	<b><i>World food programme</i></b>
<b>W.H.O</b>	<b><i>World health organization</i></b>
<b>WWW</b>	<b><i>World wide web</i></b>
<b>ABC</b>	<b><i>American broadcasting corporation</i></b>
<b>B.Ed.</b>	<b><i>Bachelor of education</i></b>
<b>B.Sc.</b>	<b><i>Bachelor of science</i></b>
<b>CH</b>	<b><i>Custom house</i></b>
<b>CIA</b>	<b><i>Central intelligence agency</i></b>
<b>F.A.O</b>	<b><i>Food and agriculture organization</i></b>
<b>F.I.R</b>	<b><i>First important report</i></b>
<b>FM.D</b>	<b><i>Female medical doctor</i></b>
<b>G.B</b>	<b><i>Great Britain</i></b>
<b>H&amp;R</b>	<b><i>Human rights</i></b>
<b>I.M.F</b>	<b><i>International monetary fund</i></b>
<b>ICJ</b>	<b><i>International court of justice</i></b>
<b>Jnr.</b>	<b><i>Junior</i></b>
<b>L.T.O</b>	<b><i>Long term objective</i></b>
<b>L.T.C</b>	<b><i>Long term credit</i></b>
<b>MB</b>	<b><i>Medicine bachelor</i></b>

<b>Mfg.</b>	<b><i>Manufacture</i></b>
<b>NATO</b>	<b><i>North Atlantic treaty organization</i></b>
<b>OIC</b>	<b><i>Organization of Islamic conference</i></b>
<b>P.R</b>	<b><i>Public relationship</i></b>
<b>Pr.</b>	<b><i>Professional</i></b>
<b>L.C.D</b>	<b><i>Liquid crystal display</i></b>
<b>HTTP</b>	<b><i>Hyper text transfer protocol</i></b>
<b>URI</b>	<b><i>Uniform resource locator</i></b>
<b>GPS</b>	<b><i>Global positioning system</i></b>
<b>JPEG</b>	<b><i>Joint photography experts group</i></b>
<b>GIF</b>	<b><i>Graphic interchange format</i></b>
<b>MAC</b>	<b><i>Media access control</i></b>
<b>L.T.E</b>	<b><i>Long term evolution</i></b>
<b>S.M.S</b>	<b><i>Short message service</i></b>
<b>SSL</b>	<b><i>Secure socket layer</i></b>
<b>C.V</b>	<b><i>Curriculum vitae</i></b>
<b>I.E.L.T.S</b>	<b><i>International English language testing system</i></b>
<b>BEC</b>	<b><i>Business English certificate</i></b>
<b>CAE</b>	<b><i>Certificate in advance English</i></b>
<b>CBT</b>	<b><i>Computer based teaching</i></b>

<b>CPE</b>	<b><i>Certificate proficiency in English</i></b>
<b>F-CE</b>	<b><i>First certificate in English</i></b>
<b>KET</b>	<b><i>Key English test</i></b>
<b>PET</b>	<b><i>Preliminary English test</i></b>
<b>Wi-Fi</b>	<b><i>Wireless fidelity</i></b>
<b>OK</b>	<b><i>Objection killed</i></b>
<b>ATM</b>	<b><i>Automatic teller machine</i></b>
<b>YAHOO</b>	<b><i>Yet another hierarchical officious oracle</i></b>
<b>FB</b>	<b><i>Facebook</i></b>
<b>USB</b>	<b><i>Universal serial bus</i></b>
<b>G.P.R.S</b>	<b><i>General pocket radio service</i></b>
<b>Dell</b>	<b><i>Diploma of early language learning</i></b>
<b>V.I.R.U.S</b>	<b><i>Vital information resources under siege</i></b>
<b>WLAN</b>	<b><i>Wireless local area network</i></b>
<b>APN</b>	<b><i>Access point name</i></b>
<b>DVD</b>	<b><i>Digital versatile disc</i></b>
<b>LLB</b>	<b><i>Bachelor of laws</i></b>
<b>M.A</b>	<b><i>Master of arts</i></b>
<b>M.B.A</b>	<b><i>Master of business administration</i></b>
<b>M.B.B.S</b>	<b><i>Master of medicine and bachelor of surgery</i></b>

<b>MHz</b>	<b>Mega hertz</b>
<b>Ft</b>	<b>Foot</b>
<b>Cm</b>	<b>Centimetres</b>
<b>FAQ</b>	<b>Frequently asked questions</b>
<b>BBQ</b>	<b>Barbecue</b>
<b>QR</b>	<b>Quick response</b>
<b>RIP</b>	<b>Rest in peace</b>
<b>PhD</b>	<b>Doctor of philosophy</b>
<b>CEO</b>	<b>Chief executive officer</b>
<b>M.M.S</b>	<b>Multi media message service</b>
<b>M.N.C</b>	<b>Multi national corporation</b>
<b>M.net</b>	<b>Mobile internet</b>
<b>M.Sc.</b>	<b>Master of science</b>
<b>Mss</b>	<b>Manuscript</b>
<b>N.A.A</b>	<b>National airport authority</b>
<b>N.A.E.P</b>	<b>National adult education program</b>
<b>N.A.G</b>	<b>National airport guard</b>
<b>N.A.V</b>	<b>Net asset value</b>
<b>N.C.D.C</b>	<b>National coal development corporation</b>
<b>N.C.O</b>	<b>Non commissioned officer</b>

<b>N.D.A</b>	<b><i>National defence academy</i></b>
<b>N.E.P</b>	<b><i>National education policy</i></b>
<b>A.A.</b>	<b><i>Automobile association</i></b>
<b>A.A.F</b>	<b><i>Auxiliary air force</i></b>
<b>D.C.L</b>	<b><i>Doctor of civil law</i></b>
<b>D.Litt.</b>	<b><i>Doctor of literature</i></b>
<b>D.M.</b>	<b><i>Direct magistrate</i></b>
<b>D.N.A</b>	<b><i>Di-oxyribonucleic acid</i></b>
<b>EOD</b>	<b><i>End of day</i></b>
<b>OOO</b>	<b><i>Out of office</i></b>
<b>KFA</b>	<b><i>Kindly find attached</i></b>
<b>NCTE</b>	<b><i>National council for teachers education</i></b>
<b>NEP</b>	<b><i>National education policy</i></b>
<b>CBSE</b>	<b><i>Central board of secondary education</i></b>
<b>ASAP</b>	<b><i>As soon as possible</i></b>
<b>SBY</b>	<b><i>Somebody</i></b>
<b>BTH</b>	<b><i>By the way</i></b>
<b>IDK</b>	<b><i>I don't know</i></b>
<b>TBH</b>	<b><i>To be honest</i></b>
<b>IMU</b>	<b><i>I miss you</i></b>



<b>IMO</b>	<i>In my opinion</i>
<b>NP</b>	<i>No problem</i>
<b>PLS</b>	<i>Please</i>
<b>THX</b>	<i>Thanks</i>
<b>STH</b>	<i>Something</i>
<b>XOXO</b>	<i>Hugs and kisses</i>
<b>LMK</b>	<i>Let me know</i>
<b>HDD</b>	<i>Hard disk drive</i>
<b>GHz</b>	<i>Giga hertz</i>
<b>SIM</b>	<i>Subscriber identify module</i>
<b>GOOGLE</b>	<i>Global organizations of oriented group language of earth</i>
<b>WINDOWS</b>	<i>Wide interactive network development for office work solution</i>
<b>UPS</b>	<i>Uninterruptible power supply</i>
<b>VPN</b>	<i>Virtual private network</i>
<b>ESN</b>	<i>Electrical serial number</i>
<b>LED</b>	<i>Light emitting diode</i>
<b>DLNA</b>	<i>Digital living network alliance</i>
<b>RAM</b>	<i>Random access memory</i>
<b>ROM</b>	<i>Read only memory</i>
<b>VGA</b>	<i>Video graphics array</i>

<b>DVD</b>	<b><i>Digital video disk</i></b>
<b>H.S</b>	<b><i>Hotspot</i></b>
<b>IMEI</b>	<b><i>International mobile equipment identity</i></b>
<b>GSM</b>	<b><i>Global system for mobile communication</i></b>
<b>APK</b>	<b><i>Authenticating public key</i></b>
<b>HIV</b>	<b><i>Human immunodeficiency virus</i></b>
<b>BC</b>	<b><i>Before Christ</i></b>
<b>Email</b>	<b><i>Electronic mail</i></b>
<b>Vet</b>	<b><i>Veterinarian</i></b>
<b>D8</b>	<b><i>Date</i></b>
<b>L8R</b>	<b><i>Later</i></b>
<b>Ni8</b>	<b><i>Night</i></b>
<b>PT</b>	<b><i>Pregnancy test</i></b>
<b>HAV</b>	<b><i>Hepatitis A virus</i></b>
<b>HBV</b>	<b><i>Hepatitis B virus</i></b>
<b>BP</b>	<b><i>Blood pressure</i></b>
<b>HR</b>	<b><i>Heart rate</i></b>
<b>RR</b>	<b><i>Respiratory rate</i></b>
<b>RBC</b>	<b><i>Red blood cells</i></b>
<b>WBC</b>	<b><i>White blood cells</i></b>



# **Second section**

## **Idioms**

<b>Don't put yourself through the hell.</b>	په خان دي فشار مه راوله.
<b>Don't pose yourself.</b>	هسي خان مه بنايه.
<b>What a pity?!</b>	خومره د افسوس خبره ده.
<b>Level to the ground.</b>	خاورو سره خاوري كول.
<b>Get move on.</b>	ببیره وکړه.
<b>Why such a hurry?</b>	ولي دومره بیره کوي؟
<b>Watch your step.</b>	پام کوه / احتیاط کوه.
<b>Take time off.</b>	رخصتي اخيستل.
<b>Get ride of something.</b>	د يو څه نه خان خلاصول.
<b>Take turns doing something.</b>	په نوبت کار کول.
<b>I got widowed.</b>	زه کونډه شوم.
<b>I got fired.</b>	زه له دندې گوښه شوم.
<b>Don't be stingy.</b>	کنجوس کيږه مه.
<b>Don't like it one bit.</b>	هېڅ نه خوښول.
<b>A lost case.</b>	يو ناهيلي کونکي حالت.
<b>One of kind.</b>	بي مثال.
<b>Shed light on.</b>	روښانه کول.
<b>On mind.</b>	په ذهن کي
<b>Set up your game.</b>	خان کي تغير راوستل.
<b>Every once in a while.</b>	يو نيم وخت / فرصتا
<b>More or less.</b>	تقريباً بس ختم.
<b>Outbreak</b>	ناڅپي زياتيدل.
<b>Without a doubt.</b>	پرته له شکه.
<b>Hang up and try again.</b>	قطع کړه او بيا زنگ ووهه.
<b>Bring someone up.</b>	لويول / روزل
<b>Slag someone off.</b>	اعتراض کول.

<b>Chicken out</b>	ڍارن ڪيڊل.
<b>Call something off.</b>	يو ڇه لغوه ڪول.
<b>Look after.</b>	پام ڪول/ پام سائل
<b>Look up to someone.</b>	په احترام ڪتل.
<b>See someone off.</b>	رخصتول/ بدرگه ڪول
<b>Look up something.</b>	ڪتل / لتول.
<b>Make something into something.</b>	د يو ڇه نه بل ڇه جوڙول.
<b>Ring someone up.</b>	يو چاته زنگ وهل.
<b>Give away.</b>	يو ڇه ورڪول.
<b>Slack off.</b>	خندي ڪول.
<b>Get along with.</b>	بڻه اريڪه لرل.
<b>Having a whale of time.</b>	د يو ڇه نه خونڊ اڃيستل.
<b>Be in dog house.</b>	مشڪل ڪي ڪيڊل.
<b>Hold your house.</b>	ز عمل
<b>So far</b>	تر دي دمه.
<b>Sick and tired.</b>	ستري ستومانه.
<b>Cut it up.</b>	بس ڪره خلاص ڪره.
<b>Break the ice.</b>	خاموشي ماتول.
<b>I wasn't born yesterday.</b>	زه خو ڇه ماشوم نه يم.
<b>Turn out to be.</b>	واقع ڪيڊل.
<b>Never speak from my behalf.</b>	زما له طرفه هيڃ مه غڀيره.
<b>What are your thoughts?</b>	ستا ڇه نظر دي؟
<b>I kid you not.</b>	زه تاسره شوخي نه ڪوم.
<b>On the right tract.</b>	په بڻه حالت ڪي.
<b>Be out of pocket.</b>	مفلس
<b>Of two minds.</b>	زيره نازره

<b>People person.</b>	د خلکو سره ناسته خوښونکی.
<b>I didn't mean that.</b>	زما هدف دا نه وو.
<b>Feel blue.</b>	خفګان احساس کول.
<b>Give someone a hand.</b>	يو چا سره مرسته کول.
<b>In the same boat.</b>	په يو حالت کې.
<b>You got this.</b>	تاسي يې کولی شئ.
<b>Spread the word.</b>	خبر خپرول
<b>Out of luck.</b>	بد قسمته
<b>Make the most of.</b>	يو څه نه ډيره استفاده کول.
<b>What if</b>	که چيرې / څنگه به وي.
<b>The rest</b>	نور پاتې
<b>Give it your best shot.</b>	خپله ټوله هڅه کول.
<b>The other day.</b>	ابله ورځ
<b>Go the extra miles.</b>	يو څه اضافه ترسره کول.
<b>Are you nuts?</b>	ته ليوڼی يی؟
<b>I have got a feeling.</b>	زه داسې احساس کوم.
<b>Without fail.</b>	هميشه واقع کيدل
<b>There is no way.</b>	هيڅ امکان نلري.
<b>Up to you.</b>	تا پوري اړه لري. ستا خوښه
<b>Consider it to done.</b>	داسې فکر وکړه چې دا وشو.
<b>Back in the day.</b>	په تير کې
<b>The norm</b>	عادي کار
<b>I wasn't international.</b>	دا قصدي نه وو
<b>I have bigger fresh to fry.</b>	زه مهم کار لرم.
<b>Damage someone's image.</b>	د يو چا شخصيت ته تاوان رسول.
<b>Ups and down.</b>	تبيت او پاس.

<b>Freak out</b>	بي حوصيلي كيدل
<b>Rip off</b>	زياتي پيسي اخیستل.
<b>Step down</b>	استعفا اخیستل.



# ***The End***

**If you are hoping something more  
about English language so**

**Contact through:**

**+93797427383**

**Jamal030860@gmail.com**

**Get more e-books from [www.ketabton.com](http://www.ketabton.com)  
Ketabton.com: The Digital Library**